

verbeeldingskr8





**Wat is**

 **OPEN SCIENCE**

We gaan definities 'crowdsourcen' : -)

Ga naar <http://vogin.pbworks.com/w/page/102524110/Cursus%20najaar%202015>

# DEFINITIES VAN OPEN SCIENCE

**Volgens onze VOGIN-cursisten**



- 1 DEFINITIES VAN OPEN SCIENCE  
Volgens een OER-adviseur
- 2 VRAAGEN
- 3 OPEN 1
- 4 OPEN 1
- 5 OPEN 1
- 6 OPEN 1
- 7 OPEN 1
- 8 OPEN 1

# VRAAGEN

I. Wat is ‘Open Science’ volgens jullie? Wissel even uit in tweetallen en noteer

II. Zoek een definitie op van Open Science (wat is je zoekstrategie en wat is het resultaat? Kies één definitie)

Jullie definities

# ZOEKSTRATEGIE

- hangt af van voorkennis
- hangt af van kennis over zoekmogelijkheden van zoekinstrumenten



define:open science



Web

Images

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Search tools

About 436,000,000 results (0.68 seconds)

**Open science** is the movement to make **scientific** research, data and dissemination accessible to all levels of an inquiring society, amateur or professional.



[Open science - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Open_science)

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Open\\_science](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Open_science)

*Feedback*



"open science is"



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### Open Science - f1000research.com

**Ad** [www.f1000research.com/](http://www.f1000research.com/) ▾

Immediate publication of posters slides & articles. Find out more!

### What, exactly, is Open Science? | The OpenScience Project

[www.openscience.org/blog/?p=269](http://www.openscience.org/blog/?p=269) ▾

Jul 28, 2009 - Both of these measures help determine funding and promotions at most institutions, and doing **open science is** either neutral or damaging by ...

### Open science - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Open\\_science](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Open_science) ▾

**Open science is** the movement to make scientific research, data and dissemination accessible to all levels of an inquiring society, amateur or professional.

### Open research - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

[https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Open\\_research](https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Open_research) ▾

"**Open science is** a research accelerator". Nature Chemistry 3 (10): 745–748. doi: 10.1038/nchem.1149. PMID 21941234. Retrieved 16 October 2013. Jump up ...



allintitle: what is open science



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About 1,020 results (0.64 seconds)

**Open science** is the concept of opening up all aspects of scientific research, to allow others to follow the process and collaborate. Nov 11, 2014



[What is open science? | Discussions – F1000 Research](http://blog.f1000research.com/2014/11/11/what-is-open-science/)  
[blog.f1000research.com/2014/11/11/what-is-open-science/](http://blog.f1000research.com/2014/11/11/what-is-open-science/)

*Feedback*

[What, exactly, is Open Science? | The OpenScience Project](http://www.openscience.org/blog/?p=269)

[www.openscience.org/blog/?p=269](http://www.openscience.org/blog/?p=269) ▾

Jul 28, 2009 - I was recently asked to define **what Open Science** means. It would have been relatively easy to fall back on a litany of “**Open Source**, **Open Data**, **Open Access**, **Open Notebook**”, but these are just shorthand for four fundamental goals: Transparency in experimental methodology, observation, and collection of data.

[What is open science? | Discussions – F1000 Research](http://blog.f1000research.com/2014/11/11/what-is-open-science/)

[blog.f1000research.com/2014/11/11/what-is-open-science/](http://blog.f1000research.com/2014/11/11/what-is-open-science/) ▾

Nov 11, 2014 - **Open science** is the concept of opening up all aspects of scientific research, to allow others to follow the process and collaborate.

[What is open science? on Opensource.com | Opensource.com](http://opensource.com/life/15/7/what-open-science)

[opensource.com/life/15/7/what-open-science](http://opensource.com/life/15/7/what-open-science) ▾

Jul 20, 2015 - In his autobiography, Just for Fun, Linux creator Linus Torvalds argues that the open source process tends to mirror the scientific enterprise.



"open science is" filetype:pdf



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About 7,250 results (0.42 seconds)

[PDF] [Guide to open science publishing - Faculty of 1000](#)

[f1000.com/resources/F1000R\\_Guide\\_OpenScience.pdf](https://www.f1000.com/resources/F1000R_Guide_OpenScience.pdf) ▾

**Open science** is the concept of opening up all aspects of scientific research, to allow others to follow the process and collaborate. There is no formal definition of ...

[PDF] [making open science a reality - Innovation Policy Platform](#)

[https://www.innovationpolicyplatform.org/.../DSTI-STP-TIP\(2014\)9-RE...](https://www.innovationpolicyplatform.org/.../DSTI-STP-TIP(2014)9-RE...) ▾

**Open science** is the encounter between the age-old tradition of openness in science and the ... Although recognising that **open science is** a broad concept that ...

[PDF] [policies to promote open science - Research Data Alliance](#)

[https://rd-alliance.org/.../PoliciesToPromoteOpenScience\\_GiuliaAjmone...](https://rd-alliance.org/.../PoliciesToPromoteOpenScience_GiuliaAjmone...) ▾

**Open science** is more than open access to publications or data; it includes many aspects and stages of research processes. **Open science is** a broader concept ...

[PDF] [Open science is necessary - rdcep](#)

<https://www.rdcep.org/s/17-Cai.pdf> ▾

299 opinion & comment. CORRESPONDENCE: **Open science is** necessary. To the Editor — The disclosure of climate data from the Climatic Research Unit at.

[PDF] [From Open Science to Open Innovation - Foster](#)

<https://www.fosteropenscience.eu/sites/default/files/pdf/1798.pdf> ▾

by H Chesbrough - 2015 - Cited by 2

change, **open science is** making inroads as well. CERN's experience as the birthplace of the web; as contributor to grid computing initiatives such as one linking.



open science

Open Science *does not equal* Open Access

**Open Data**

**Transparent Processing**

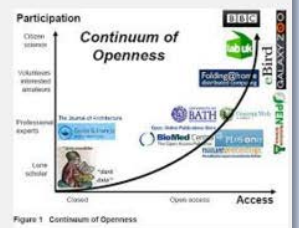
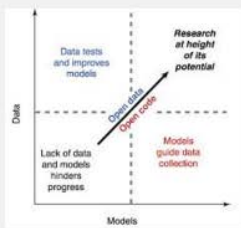
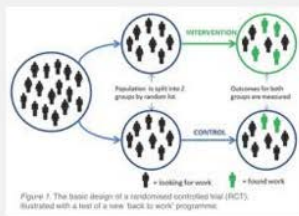
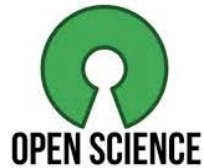
**Community science**

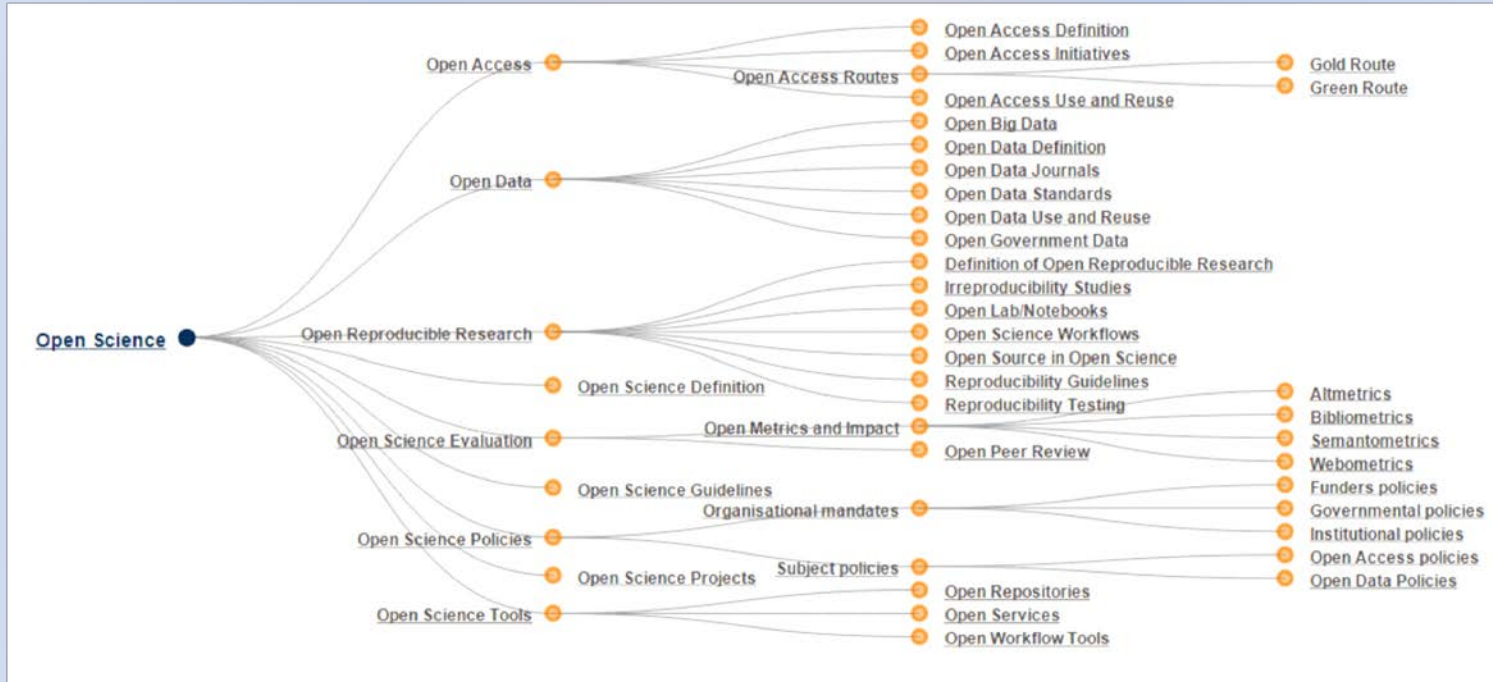
**Green Open Access**  
Pre-print or other version of a publication freely in a national or institutional repository.

**Gold Open Access**  
Payment to Open Access journal to publish paper. Payment to national journals to not place paper behind a pay-wall, freely by the journal.

Engaging all stakeholders in the process (data collection and analysis) and synthesis of publicly funded research. A 21st Century approach to engagement a discussion

Making the synthetic derivatives of publicly funded academic research publicly accessible. A 17th Century approach to engagement a lecture

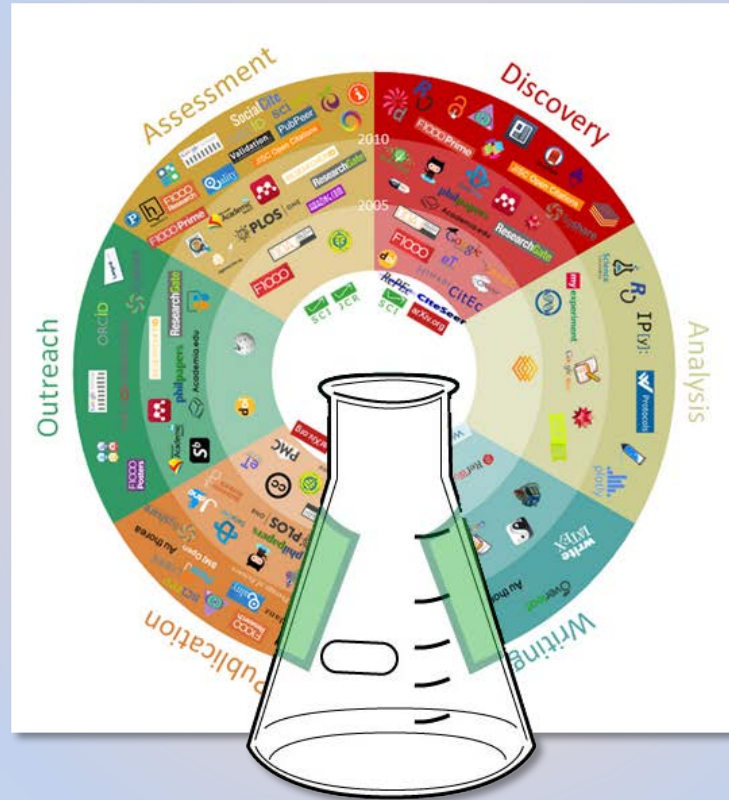




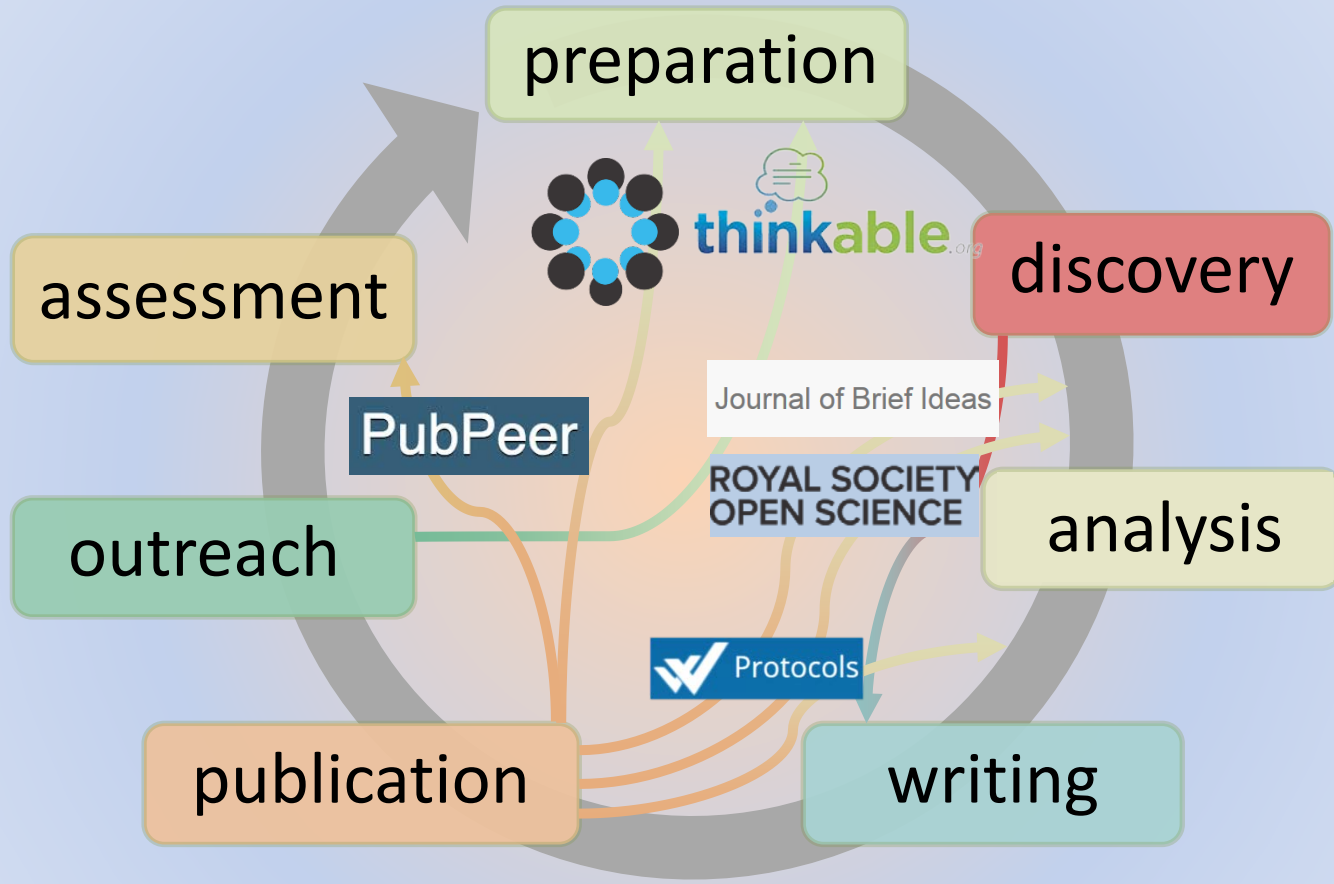
<https://www.fosteropenscience.eu/foster-taxonomy/open-science>

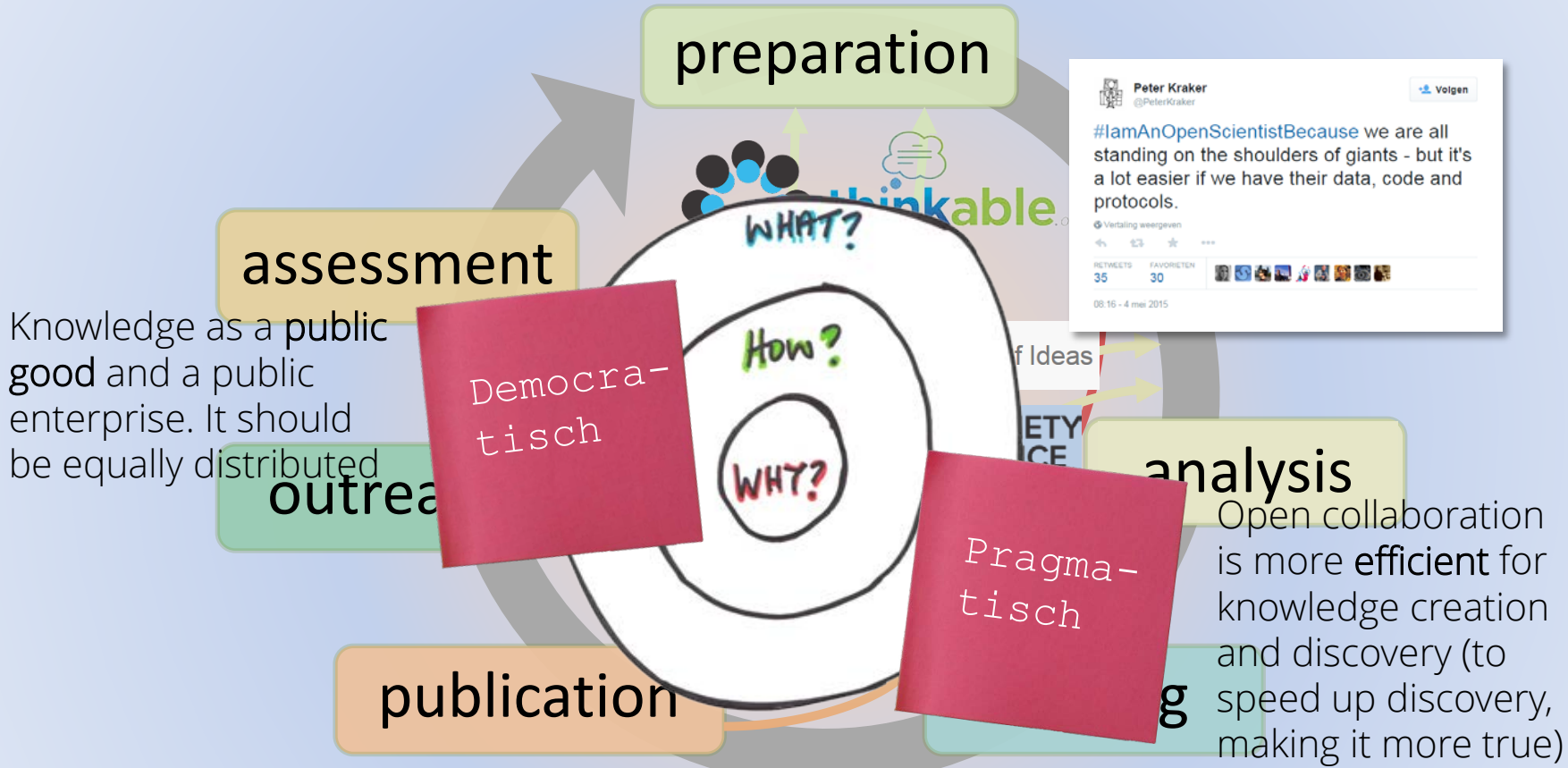


# Openness at every stage of the research workflow

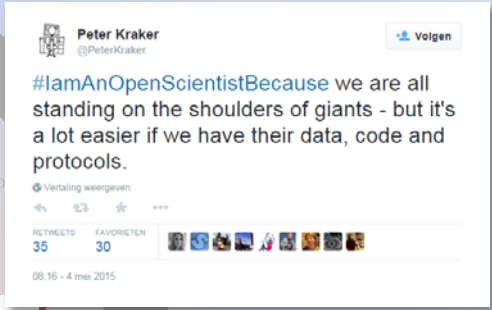


101 innovations in  
scholarly  
communication,  
Bianca Kramer en  
Jeroen Bosman  
<https://innoscholcomm.silk.co/>





Knowledge as a public good and a public enterprise. It should be equally distributed



Why, What, How | Simon Sinek

Tesla Motors was created to accelerate the advent of sustainable transport. If we lay **intellectual property landmines** behind us to inhibit others, we are acting in a manner contrary to that goal.

Tesla will not initiate patent lawsuits against anyone who, in good faith, wants to use our technology

Elon Musk

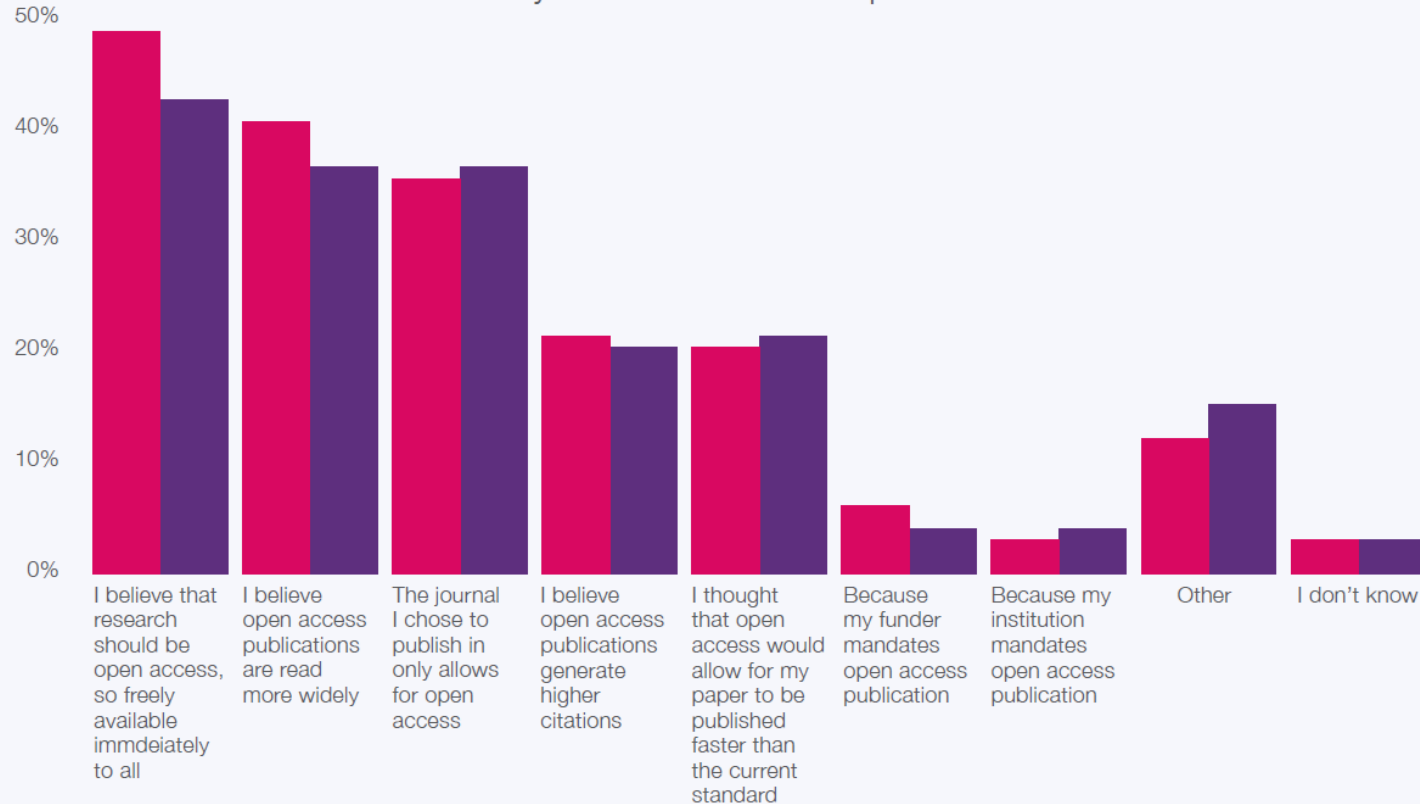
<http://www.wellspring.com/blog/tesla-patents-open-innovation-my/#sthash.hEwOSDKM.dpuf>



# Reasons for publishing OA

Why authors decided to publish

Base: Science 15,346 HSS 2,154



# VOOR 'THUIS': HOW **OPEN** IS YOUR INSTITUTION?



Check het op <http://sparceurope.org/how-open-is-our-research-a-checklist-for-institutions/>



# SCIENCE IN **TRANSITION**

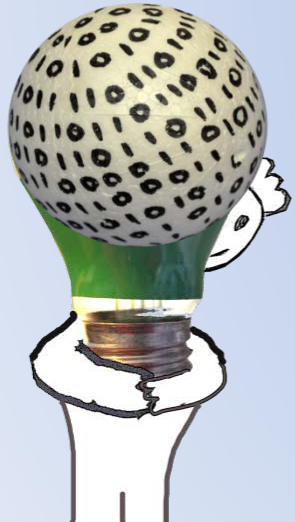


The screenshot shows a web browser window with the URL [ec.europa.eu/research/consultations/science-2.0/consultation\\_](http://ec.europa.eu/research/consultations/science-2.0/consultation_). The page header includes navigation links: [A-Z Index](#), [Sitemap](#), [About this site](#), [FAQ](#), [What's New](#), [Legal notice](#), [Contact](#), [Search](#), and a language selector for [English \(e](#). The main header features the European Commission logo and the text **RESEARCH & INNOVATION**. A blue navigation bar contains the breadcrumb: [European Commission](#) > [Research & Innovation](#) > [Consultations](#) > [Consultation on 'Science 2.0': Science in Transition](#). The main content area displays a table with the following information:

Title
<b>Consultation on 'Science 2.0': Science in Transition</b> (This consultation is run jointly by DG Research & Innovation and DG for Communications Networks, Content and Technology)
Policy field(s)

A small blue box with the letters 'CK' is visible in the bottom right corner of the page.





RESEARCH DATA

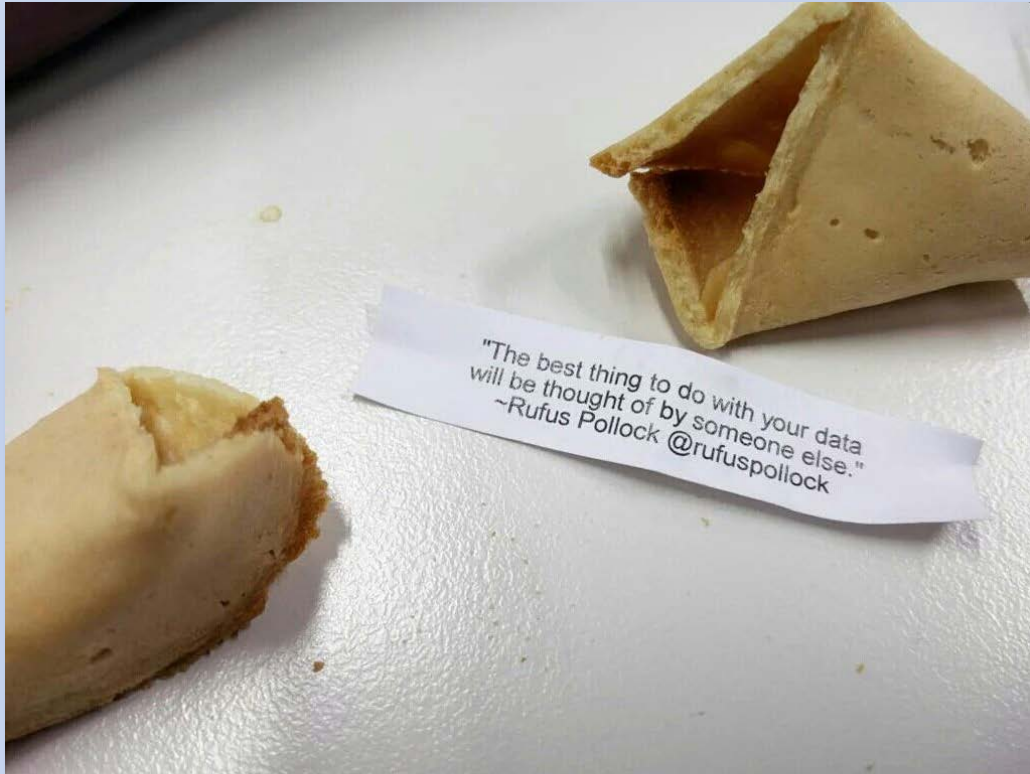


Research data is defined as the recorded factual material, commonly accepted in the scientific community as necessary **to validate research findings**

[http://docs.lib.purdue.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1186&context=lib\\_research](http://docs.lib.purdue.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1186&context=lib_research)

**Open data** is data that can be  
freely used, re-used and  
redistributed by anyone -  
subject only, at most, to the  
requirement to attribute and  
share-alike.

<http://opendatahandbook.org/guide/en/what-is-open-data/>



Open Science @openscience · 8 nov.

"The best thing to do with your data will be thought of by someone else." -@rufuspollock @OKFN #OpenData #OpenScience



130



74



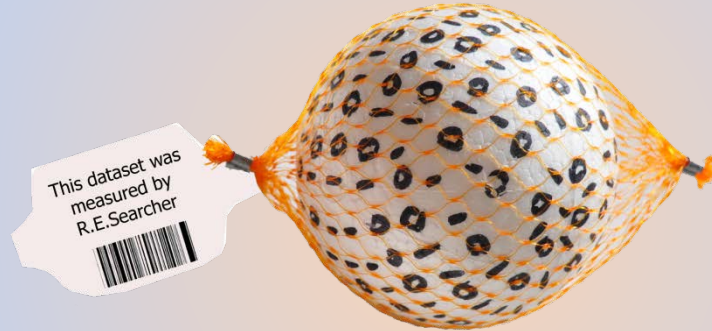
“Choosing a dataset is a **much more important decision** for a researcher than choosing a piece of literature”



Kern, D. , Mathiak. B. (2015). Are there any differences in data set retrieval compared to well-known literature retrieval? *Research and Advanced Technology for Digital Libraries*, p197-208, [http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-24592-8\\_15](http://dx.doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-24592-8_15)

# Hergebruik =

Vindbaarheid x Bruikbaarheid



**Vindbaarheid** hangt af van:

- metadata
- zijn de data citeerbaar? gelinkt aan literatuur met een persistent identifier?

**Bruikbaarheid** hangt af van:





- data formaat (wat kan ik met de data?)
- metadata (begrijp ik de data?)...
- licentie (wat mag ik met de data?)



Dataset: **Signatures of Majorana fermions in hybrid superconductor-semiconductor nanowire devices**

 >>>> Link/cite as <http://doi.org/8vr> or [doi:10.4121/uuid:8bf81177-2f2b-49c2-aaf5-d36739873dd9](https://doi.org/10.4121/uuid:8bf81177-2f2b-49c2-aaf5-d36739873dd9) ([show link code](#)) | [full citation](#)

## ▼ go to DATA section ▼

title	?	Signatures of Majorana fermions in hybrid superconductor-semiconductor nanowire devices
creator	?	Mourik, V. (Vincent) (PhD candidate)
creator	?	Zuo, K. (Kun) (PhD Candidate)
creator	?	 Frolov, S.M. (Sergey) (Researcher)
creator	?	 Plissard, S.R. (Sebastien) (Postdoc)
creator	?	Bakkers, E.P.A.M. (Erik) (Professor)
creator	?	Kouwenhoven, L.P. (Leo) (Professor)
date accepted	?	2012
date created	?	2012-04-05
date published	?	2012
description	?	Data sets belong to the paper "Signatures of Majorana fermions in hybrid superconductor-semiconductor nanowire devices". (Software to view .mtx files: <a href="http://kavli.nano.tudelft.nl/~steele/spyview/">http://kavli.nano.tudelft.nl/~steele/spyview/</a> )
language	?	en
publisher	?	Science Magazine
subject	?	Condensed Matter Physics • Nanoscience • Physics • Quantum Computing
▲ in collection	?	<a href="#">General collection of datasets</a>
has tool	?	 <a href="#">Software to view .mtx files</a>
related publication	?	 <a href="https://doi.org/10.1126/science.1222360">doi:10.1126/science.1222360</a>
related publication	?	 <a href="http://arxiv.org/abs/1204.2792v1">http://arxiv.org/abs/1204.2792v1</a>

 The blauwe lijn scheidt metadata van data
 

## DATA

 ? Dataset files (6.7 MB) >> [download complete dataset \(zip\)](#) | [download separate files](#) 

- + bag-info
- + contents of this dataset, 90 files

<http://datacentrum.3tu.nl/en/home>

“



”

# Data Citation

The practice of providing a reference to data in the same way as researchers routinely provide a bibliographic reference to articles

<http://ands.org.au/guides/data-citation-awareness.html>

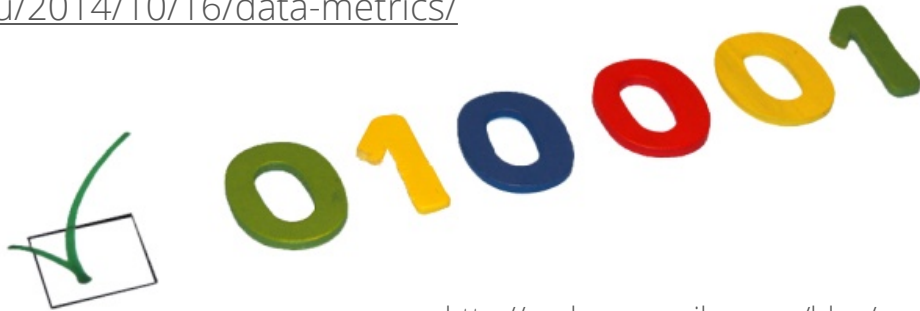
persistent identifiers  
and data citation | explained

rdnl  
research  
data  
netherlands



"As few as 25% of journal articles tend to formally cite data"  
(n = 40)

<http://esciencecommunity.umassmed.edu/2014/10/16/data-metrics/>









<http://exchanges.wiley.com/blog/wp-content/uploads/2014/11/Researcher-Data-Insights-Infographic-FINAL.jpg>

## GLOBAL DATA SHARING TRENDS

Data sharing practices vary widely across research fields and geographic areas. Just over half of researchers report making their data publicly available, though archiving results in repositories is not yet the norm.



### WAYS DATA IS SHARED

-  **67%** As supplementary material in a journal
-  **37%** Personal, institutional or project webpage
-  **26%** Institutional data repository (i.e. university or institute-sponsored)
-  **19%** Discipline-specific data repository
-  **6%** General-purpose data repository (e.g. Dryad, figshare)
-  **5%** Other

Globally, researchers also report sharing their data in limited and non-permanent ways: 57% are sharing data at a conference while 42% of researchers share their data upon informal request (e.g. email, direct contact, etc.).

Home

Planning research

Conducting research

Search research data

Data lab

Claim your data

Publishing research

Training & Events

About 3TU.Datacentrum

## Claim your data/Reserve a DOI

During and at the end of a research project, you will write one or more publications. Once the research data have been made public, you can refer to the underlying data in a publication.

To ensure accurate citation and to ensure that other researchers will be able to retrieve your dataset in the future, datasets must be equipped with one or more identifiers (preferably a persistent identifier). Every dataset in 3TU.Datacentrum archive is provided with a unique, persistent Digital Object Identifier (DOI), which can be linked to or cited in publications.

### Reserve Digital Object Identifier (DOI) in advance

While you are writing your article, you may reserve a DOI for the data to which you wish to link and that you plan to store in an archive in 3TU.Datacentrum. The DOI will be activated once you have uploaded your dataset.



Can we help?





EASY offers sustainable archiving of research data and access to thousands of datasets.

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het delen van onderzoeksgegevens en een betere bescherming van onderzoeksinvester  
gemeenschap van wetenschappers, bibliothecarissen, archivarissen, uitgevers en onder  
proberen ze het delen van kennis binnen de wetenschap te vergemakkelijken door effer  
informatietechnologie.

### Access

Open (registered users)	20598
Restricted ('archaeology' group)	6414
Restricted (request permission)	3019
Other	475
Open	131

Zoeken...

ZOEKEN

> Zoektips

ALLE BRONNEN  
(1.463.790)

PUBLICATIES  
(1.195.444)

**DATASETS**  
(147.858)

ONDERZOEK  
(63.242)

PERSONEN  
(52.591)

ORGANISATIES  
(2.945)

VERRIJKTE PUBS  
(1.710) *beta versie*

VERFIJN RESULTAAT

1-10 VAN 147.858 RESULTATEN OP: DATUM

Bewaar zoekresultaat

**Datum**

2015 (1842) >

2014 (4068) >

2013 (4377) >

2012 (6654) >

2011 (8147) >

Alle data +

**Bron**

The Language Archive - MPI  
(112979) >

DANS-KNAW (30606) >

3TU.Datacentrum (3415) >

CentERdata (466) >

Tilburg University (206) >

Alle bronnen +

> Ko\_Heunemann\_2 (3000)

Datum: 3000

Auteurs:

Toon samenvatting +

> Verlegenheit (3000)

Datum: 3000

Auteurs:

Toon samenvatting +

> Trobriand\_HF240 (3000)

Datum: 3000

Auteurs: Eibl-Eibesfeldt

Toon samenvatting +

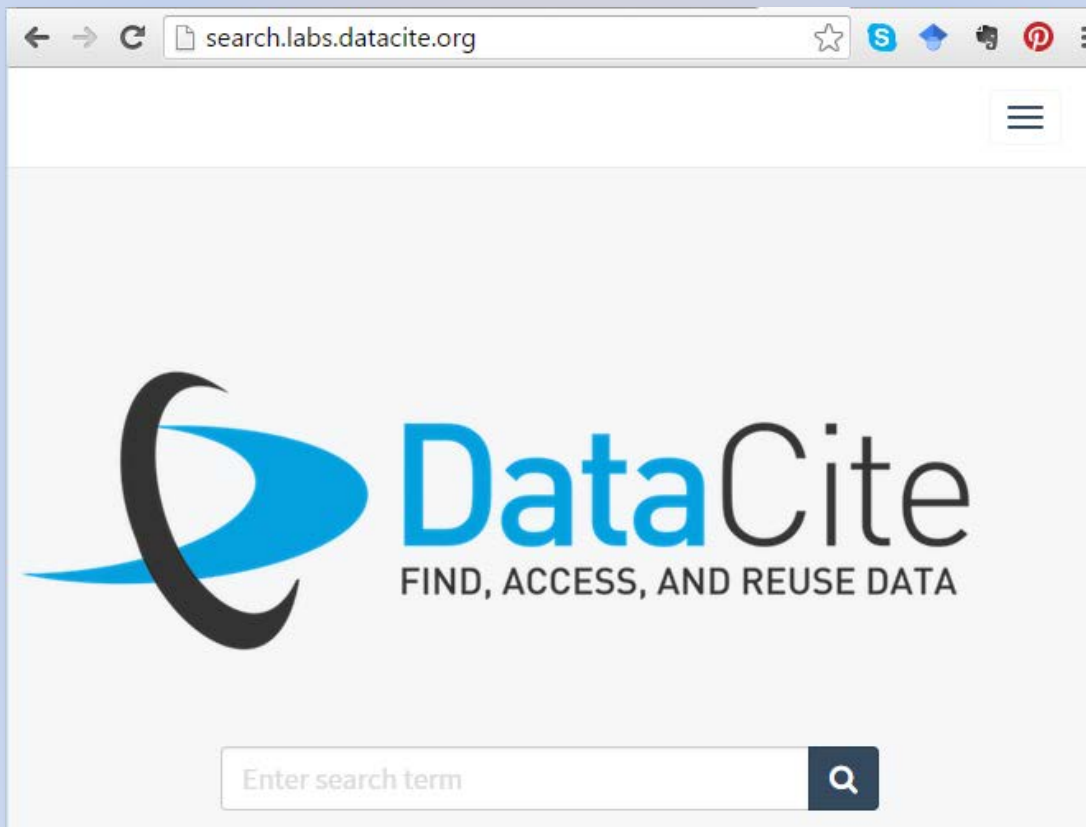
> Trobriand\_HF242 (3000)

Datum: 3000

Auteurs: Eibl-Eibesfeldt

Toon samenvatting +





Zoeken naar **onderzoeksdata**







**Coffee**  
anyone?

## Zoeken naar datasets

### Kies één van de twee opdrachten

#### OPDRACHT

- Zoek in NARCIS (<http://www.narcis.nl>) de dataset 'The public's opinion on the control of terrorism: Attitudes and willingness-to-pay' uit 2010
- Doe hetzelfde via DataCite Search Labs (beta) <http://search.labs.datacite.org/> Lukt dat?
- Ga naar DANS EASY <https://easy.dans.knaw.nl/ui/home> en kijk of je de genoemde dataset kunt vinden.
- Hoe verklaar je de verschillen?

#### OPDRACHT

- Zoek in NARCIS (<http://www.narcis.nl>) de dataset met de titel 'IDRA weather radar measurements'. Hoeveel datasets staan erin? Open een dataset. Waar kom je terecht?
- Doe hetzelfde via 3TU. Datacentrum zelf <http://data.3tu.nl/repository/resource:repository/object/search?q=> Is er een verschil?
- En als je zoekt via DataCite Search Labs (beta) <http://search.labs.datacite.org/>
- Hoe verklaar je de verschillen?

### Tijd over?

- Zoek via Re3data.org (<http://service.re3data.org/search/results?term=>) een research data repository naar keuze. Probeer zowel 'Search' als 'Browse'.
- Meer geïnteresseerd in overheidsdata? Probeer <http://dataportals.org/>
- Probeer het ook eens met Google door 'context termen' mee te geven zoals "data repository" OR "data repositories" OR dataset



## Search for Repositories (1373 reviewed repositories)

▼

<b>Subject</b> Add subjects ▼	<b>Content Type</b> Add content types ▼	<b>Country</b> (of the responsible institutions) Add countries ▼
<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Certificates <a href="#">?</a>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Open Access <a href="#">?</a>	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Persistent Identifier <a href="#">?</a>

1373 results ( 1 – 25 ) ▼

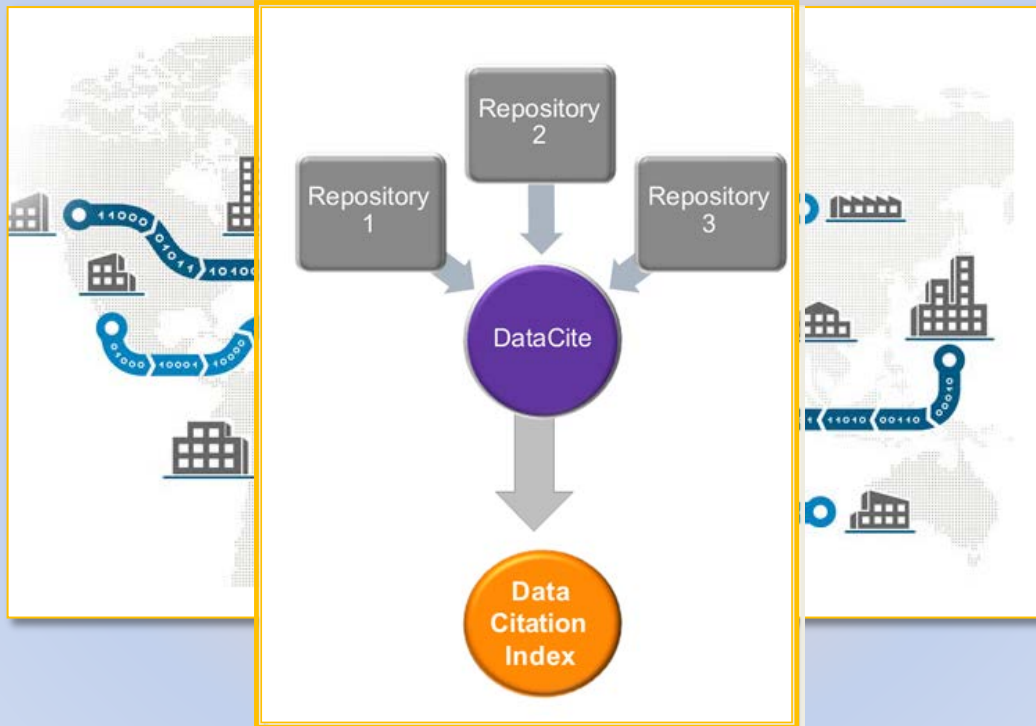
« 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 ... 55 »

Sort by Weight ▼

**3TU.Datacentrum**  
3TU.DC



'The *Data Citation Index* captures all available **metadata** for the data repositories we index'





<http://blog.mendeley.com/academic-features/put-your-research-data-online-with-mendeley-data/>



vergeet **context termen** niet



"spinal cord injury" dataset OR datasets



**Web**

News

Videos

Images

Shopping

More ▾

Search tools

About 118,000 results (0.26 seconds)

### Scholarly articles for "spinal cord injury" dataset OR datasets

Methylprednisolone for acute **spinal cord injury**: an ... - **Hurlbert** - Cited by 427

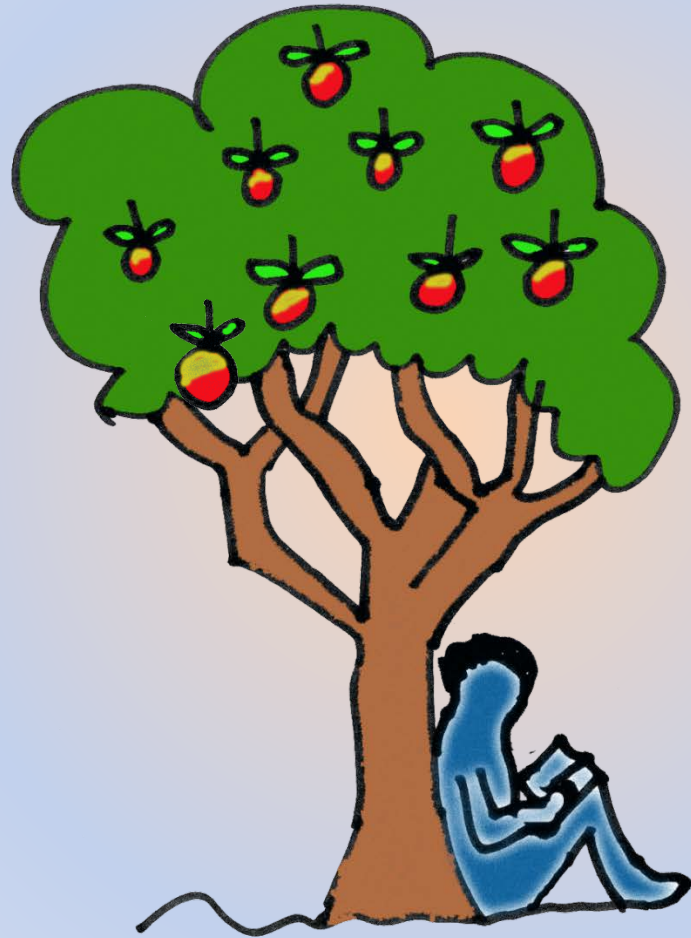
Trends in life expectancy after **spinal cord injury** - **Strauss** - Cited by 195

... complications in an aging Canadian **spinal cord injury** ... - **Hitzig** - Cited by 72

### International SCI Data Sets - International Spinal Cord Society

[www.iscos.org.uk/international-sci-data...](http://www.iscos.org.uk/international-sci-data...) ▾ International Spinal Cord Society ▾

Approved and finalized International **Spinal Cord Injury** (SCI) Data Sets ... working group recommendations and case report forms, for use in **Spinal Cord Injury** ...





# OPEN ACCESS

to scholarly literature





In the publishing world, the system of markets and competition has failed us. This is because it is not really a market:

**THERE IS NO SUBSTITUTE  
PRODUCT FOR A BOOK OR  
ARTICLE WHEN A RESEARCHER  
NEEDS IT**

<http://crln.acrl.org/content/76/2/88.short>



John R. McKiernan

<http://whyopenresearch.org/gallery.html>



# Hij regelt het publiceren zelf wel

**wetenschappelijke tijdschriften** Taalkundige Johan Rooryck wil de macht breken van de wetenschappelijke uitgeverijen. Hij gaat met zijn hele redactie weg bij het grote Elsevier.

✎ Marcel aan de Brugh ⌚ 6 november 2015



Sander Dekker @SanderDekker · 6 nov.

Interessant interview in @nrc. Goed dat wetenschappers laten zien dat het menens is met #openaccess [nrc.nl/handelsblad/va](http://nrc.nl/handelsblad/va)

...



21



8



Overzicht weergeven





LERU Office  
Minderbroedersstraat 8  
3000 Leuven, Belgium

**“Christmas is over. Research funding should go to research,  
not to publishers!”**

**Moving Forwards on Open Access**

**LERU Statement for the 2016 Dutch EU Presidency**



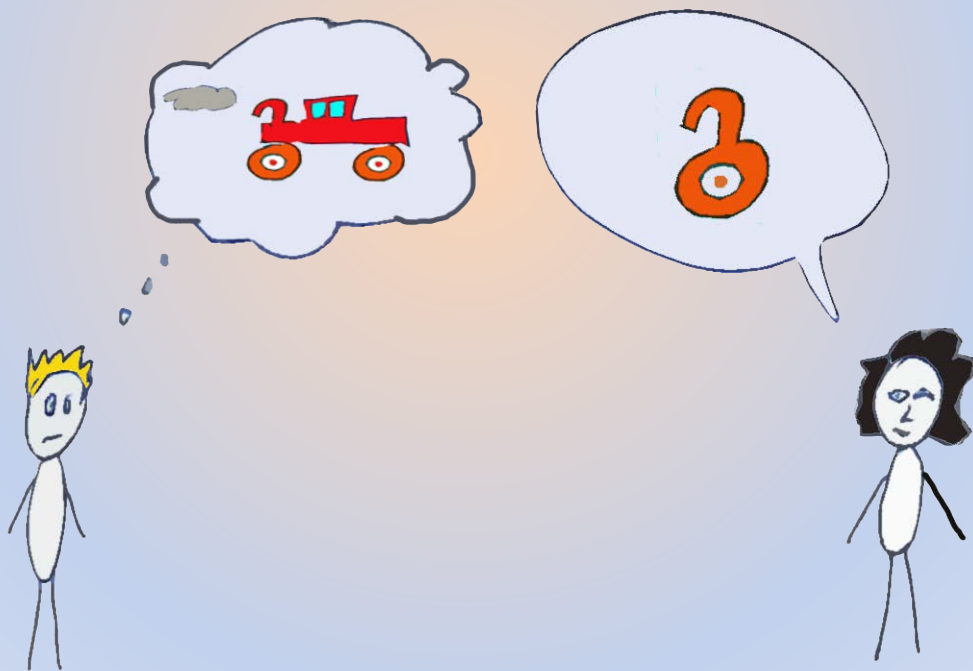
**100 % Gold OA in 2024**

# **De plannen van Dekker**

**60 % Gold OA in 2019**

 The largest **OBSTACLE** to  
Open Access is misunderstanding

*Peter Suber*



The journal can  
request an **article**  
publication charge.



They get it  
online for **FREE**.



<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=o2HMouOV-Lg>



Open Library of Humanities

Publish with us



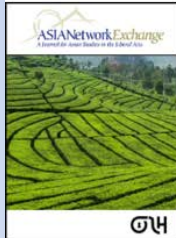
SEPT. 2015

## OLH Launches

The Open Library of Humanities has launched!

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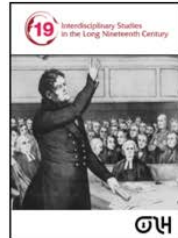
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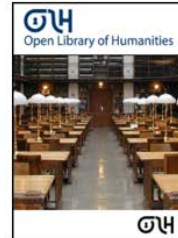
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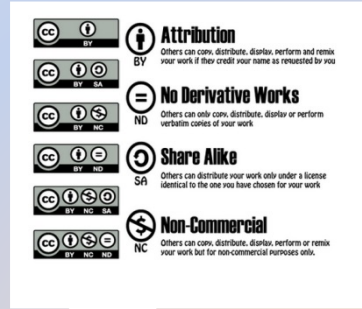
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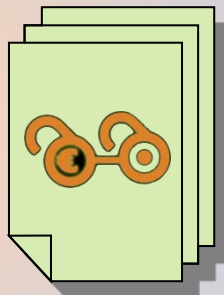
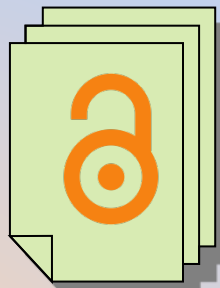




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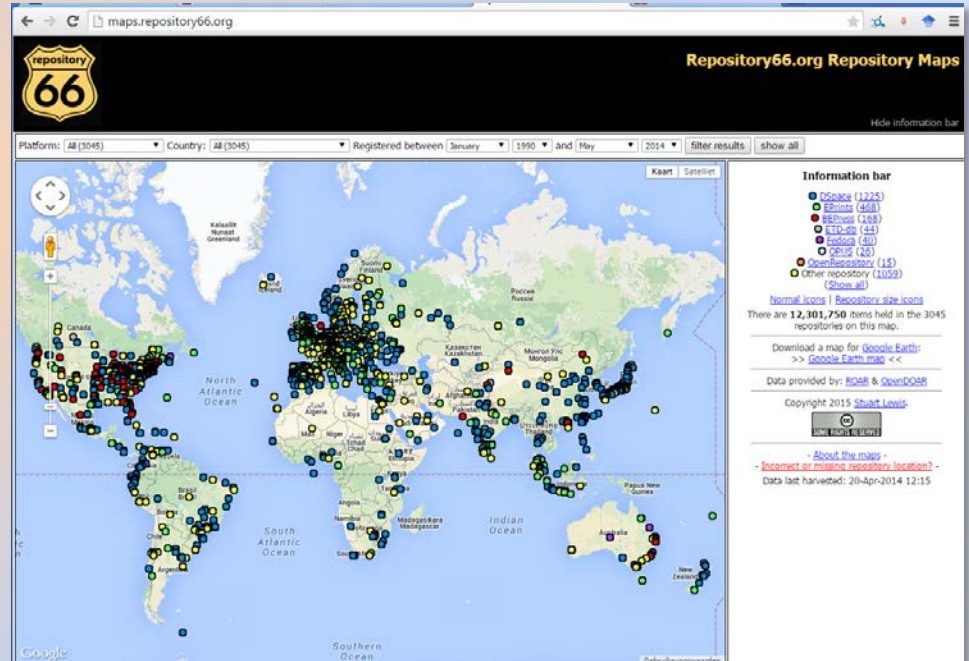


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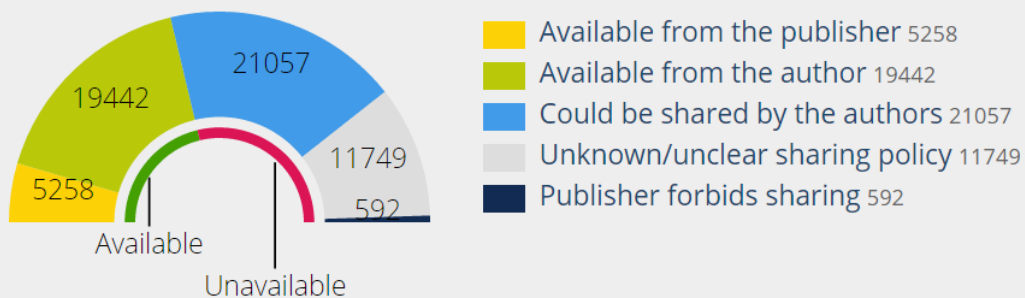
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... **leraren en scholieren** bij hun lessen en werkstukken

# Repositories in beeld





# Ruis in Google

The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying the Maastricht University Library search results for the term 'Ruis'. The browser's address bar shows the URL: `publications.maastrichtuniversity.nl/en/page/body/search?drilldown=untokenized.extra.dai%3A17705219`. The page header includes the Maastricht University logo and the text 'University Library' and 'Nederlands'. A navigation menu contains 'About UM', 'Research', 'Education', and 'UM Organisation'. A breadcrumb trail reads 'Home > Library > Collections > UM Publications > Publications'. A search bar with a 'Search again' button is present, along with links for 'these results as RSS feed' and 'these results as widget'. The search results are filtered by 'Author: Knechel, W.R.' and sorted by 'date'. There are 20 results displayed, with 10 per page. The first three results are:

- An examination of the relation between market structure and the profitability of audit engagements**  
Author(s): Ciconte, W.; Knechel, W.R.; Schelleman, C.C.M.  
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Type: Journal article  
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Author(s): Funcke, N.  
Year: 2015  
Source: Maastricht: Universitaire Pers Maastricht. Prom./coprom.: Vanstraelen, A.; Knechel, W.R.  
Type: PhD thesis
- Does corporate tax aggressiveness influence audit pricing?**  
Author(s): Donohoe, M.P.; Knechel, W.R.  
Year: 2014  
Source: Contemporary Accounting Research, 31(1), 284-308.  
Type: Journal article

On the left side, there are filters for 'Selected criteria', 'Type' (Journal article: 13, PhD thesis: 3, Report / Working paper: 3, Lecture / inaugural speech: 1), 'Publication Year' (2015: 2, 2014: 2, 2013: 3, 2012: 3, 2011: 2, 2010: 2, 2009: 4, 2005: 1, 2004: 1), 'Organization' (School of Business and Economics: 18), and 'Author' (Knechel, W.R.: 20, Vanstraelen, A.: 5, Schelleman, C.C.M.: 4). At the bottom, there are additional search results for 'Titles' and 'Subjects', including 'Helminth infections and micronutrients in children' by Gier, B. de (Amsterdam: Vrije Universiteit, 2015-12-09) and 'Environmentally relevant chemical disruptors of oxidative phosphorylation in Baltic Sea biota'.

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Volume 194, 2 July 2015, Pages 3–19

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# Managing a Portfolio of Public Service Innovation Projects ☆

Anouk den Ambtman<sup>a</sup>, , Allard C.R. van Riel<sup>a</sup>, Kristina Lauche<sup>a</sup>, Wafa Hammedi<sup>b</sup>

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### Recht der Werkelijkheid

Praktijk The provision of legal aid in asylum procedures  
A comparative case study in the Netherlands, the UK and France

Trefwoorden [legal aid](#), [asylum procedure](#), [lawyer conduct](#)

Auteurs [Tamara Butter](#)  
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#### Samenvatting

Several reports covering the provision of legal aid in asylum procedures in a selection of European countries expressed concerns on the effectiveness of the legal aid provided to asylum seekers. Among others, the cuts in legal aid funding and the speed of the asylum process were put forward as issues affecting the provision of adequate and effective legal aid. Lawyers providing legal aid in asylum procedure have to cope with the day-to-day realities arising from the national asylum procedure and legal aid system in which they operate. The aim of my research project is to explore and understand the impact of the institutional context, i.e. the functioning of the asylum procedure and the legal aid system on lawyers' conduct. To this end I will conduct a comparative case study in three EU Member States which have arranged for the provision of legal aid in different ways, i.e. Netherlands, the United Kingdom<sup>1</sup> and France.

#### Noten

<sup>1</sup> Here it must be noted that the UK comprises of four constituent countries with different regimes. This research will be confined to the England region of the UK.

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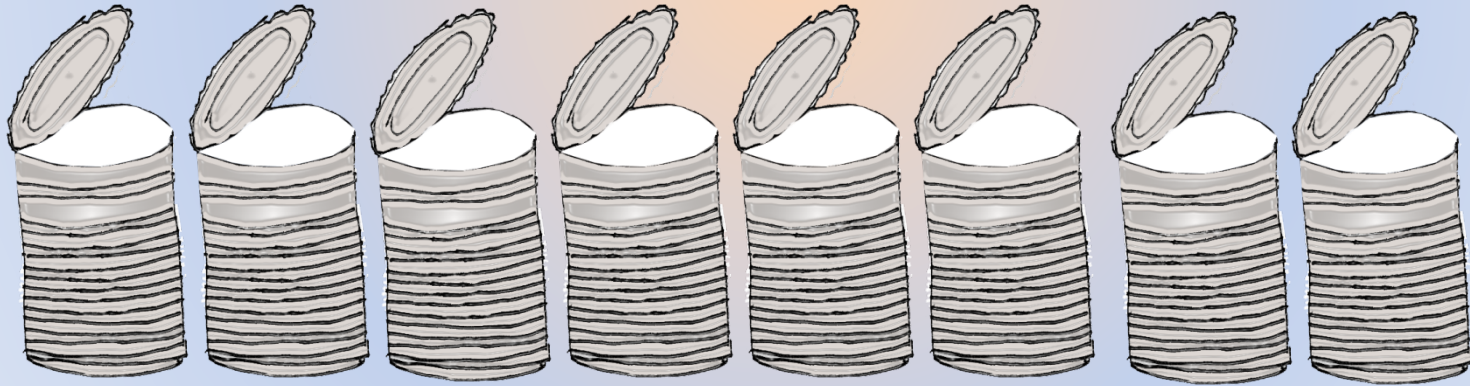
## Search results for *"Which Foods May Be Addictive?"*


1 papers found.

[Which Foods May Be Addictive? The Roles of Processing, Fat Content, and Glycemic Load](#)

PLOS ONE, Feb 2015, Erica M. Schulte, Nicole M. Avena, Ashley N. Gearhardt

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### Journal of Anthropological Archaeology

Volume 35, September 2014, Pages 1–22



## The complexity of public space at the Swahili town of Songo Mnara, Tanzania

Jeffrey Fleisher

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#### Highlights

- Evidence of multi-purpose use of open space in a Swahili town.
- Review of how archaeology approaches 'empty' or open space.
- Consideration of access, visibility and perspective as attributes of public space.
- Commemorative activities in open areas alongside more functional ones.

Abstract

The complexity of public space at the Swahili

### The complexity of public space at the Swahili town of Songo Mnara, Tanzania

J Fleisher - Journal of Anthropological Archaeology, 2014  
Abstract Public spaces have been long recognized as integral parts of urban settings, often granted importance by the public ceremonies and spectacles that they hosted. Interpretations of such public arenas often focus on elites that use them to construct and ...

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#### Figures and tables



Table 1



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## The complexity of public space at the Swahili town of Songo Mnara, Tanzania



Jeffrey Fleisher\*

Department of Anthropology, Rice University, P.O. Box 1892, Houston, TX 77251, United States

### ARTICLE INFO

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Revision received 8 April 2014

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Public space  
Urban space  
Songo Mnara  
Commemoration  
Public ceremonies

### ABSTRACT

Public spaces have been long recognized as integral parts of urban settings, often granted importance by the public ceremonies and spectacles that they hosted. Interpretations of such public arenas often focus on elites that use them to construct and legitimize power and authority; city residents are thought to either accept these political machinations, or reject them and the space itself. Alternately, studies of public space that emphasize more practical uses, such as for production or other domestic activities tend to focus on those spaces directly associated with houses, emphasizing the everyday life of city residents. This paper works to set aside this dichotomy by exploring the multi-faceted open spaces at Songo Mnara, a medieval Swahili town on the southern Tanzanian coast. Songo Mnara is particularly well-suited to a study of Swahili public space because of its short occupation and clear town plan understood through standing architecture; it is likely the best example of how the southern Swahili understood a planned town should be organized in the fifteenth century AD. Archaeological research directed at the site's open spaces has revealed a variety of public spaces which include a mix of deliberately-maintained areas reflecting some element of control and planning, and other less formal public spaces that seem to have been organized and maintained by non-elite residents of the town. This essay reviews literature on the archaeology of open and public space and explores how the case of Songo Mnara contributes to it, by walking the reader through what has been learned about the complex and variable public spaces of the town. The public spaces of Songo Mnara serve to broaden previous dichotomous approaches to urban open space.

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## When will 'open science' become simply 'science'?

Mick Watson

### Abstract

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